Company Registration Number: 07654628 (England & Wales)

RMET

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Annual Report and Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 August 2020

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RMET

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Reference and Administrative Details

Members H Aggarwal

P Horsman N Oakley C Pope

E Jackson (resigned 31 January 2020)

Trustees R Lawrence, Chair1

T Whittaker, Vice Chair1

A Bovis (appointed 1 February 2020)1 N Goodall (appointed 1 February 2020) E Jackson (resigned 31 January 2020)

C Lane S Decker S Mason

C Easton (resigned 15 July 2020)

¹ Audit Committee

Company registered

number

07654628

Company name RMET

Principal and registered

office

Pump Lane Rainham

Kent ME8 7AJ

Company secretary M Brighton

Senior management

team

S Decker, CEO, RMET A Moore, Headteacher

C Logan, Headteacher, Twydall K Williams, Headteacher, Riverside M Brighton, Chief Financial Officer

Independent auditors Williams Giles Professional Services Ltd.

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 12 Conqueror Court Sittingbourne

Kent ME10 5BH

Bankers Barclays Bank PLC

13 Fremlin Walk Maidstone

Maidstone Kent ME14 1QG

Solicitors Browne Jacobson

77 Gracechurch Street

London EC3V 0AS

Trustees' Report For the year ended 31 August 2020

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

The principal activity of the company is the operation of three state-funded academies within a Multi Academy Trust (MAT). The first, Rainham Mark Grammar School, provides a state education for selective students aged 11 to 18. The second, Twydall Primary School joined the MAT on 1 February 2016. The third, Riverside Primary School joined the MAT on 1 April 2017.

The Trust had a total roll of 2132 in the school census in October 2019 across its three schools excluding nursery provision.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The Academy is a charitable company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity.

The charitable company's Memorandum of Association is the primary governing document of the Academy. On 27 January 2016, the members passed a special resolution to change the company's name to RMET (formerly Rainham Mark Grammar School). New articles of association were adopted on that day that converted the previous single academy trust to a Multi Academy Trust (MAT).

The Trustees of RMET are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and administrative details on page 1.

b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

c. Trustees' indemnities

The trust has not given any indemnity to third parties on behalf of any of the trustees.

d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

- Members may appoint up to 7 trustees by ordinary resolution (Article 50)
- The CEO is an ex-officio trustee
- Trustees may appoint a co-opted trustee. A co-opted trustee is a person who is appointed to be a trustee by being co-opted by trustees who have not themselves been so appointed (Article 58)
- There are no parent trustees as parent representation is at local governing body level as per Article 101A

e. Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new trustees will depend on their existing experience. Where necessary, induction will provide training in charity, educational, legal and financial matters. All trustees are given access to the information needed (including policies, minutes, budgets, etc.,) to undertake their role as trustees using an external training provider.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Structure, governance and management (continued)

f. Organisational structure

The Board of Trustees, the majority of whom are non-executive, comprises those persons appointed under the Articles of Association. Local Governing bodies operate at each academy under a scheme of delegated authority. The Board meets six times a year and operates a circle model of governance with monitoring pairs, aligned to the key Ofsted areas. There are 3 monitoring visits per year and reports submitted to the LGB and are also reviewed by a nominated trustee who had oversight for that area. In addition we have re-introduced the Audit Committee with representation from primary and secondary levels. Our Chair of Audit is appropriately qualified.

The Academy Trust holds an Annual Meeting of the Members. At this meeting the following items are discussed:

- Auditor's feedback
- Discussion re: Financial Situation of the Academy Trust
- Issues relating to the Funding Agreement
- Any change to the Articles of Association
- Any motions of members or trustees
- Appointing of Auditors for next year
- Documentation for Companies House
- Any other business

Trustees delegate specific responsibilities to local Governing Bodies, the activities of which are reported to and discussed at RMET Board Meetings. Day to day management of the Trust is undertaken by the Chief Executive Officer, supported by the Senior Management Team.

g. Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The senior management team (SMT) are the key management personnel of the trust. Trustees are also senior management although they receive no pay or other remuneration in respect of their role as trustees. Where staff trustees are in place, they receive remuneration for their role as staff and their pay is determined in the same way as applicable to all other staff. Further details of remuneration paid to staff who are trustees is set out within the notes to the accounts.

The pay of the CEO is set annually by the Pay Committee, having regards to performance against objectives set the previous year. Pay of other SMT members is also set by the Pay Committee again having regard to performance against previously agreed objectives and any recommendations made by the CEO.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Structure, governance and management (continued)

h. Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the year	2
Full-time equivalent employee number	2

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees	
0%	2	
1%-50%	2	
51%-99% 100%	-	
100%	-	
Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time	£000	
Total cost of facility time	7	
Total pay bill	9,188	
Percentage of total pay bill spent on facility time	9,100	%
Paid trade union activities		
Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours	3.00	%

i. Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

RMET and the individual schools provide its employees with regular information via staff briefings, bulletins, group emails and shared documents. The use of Microsoft Teams enables information to be widely shared. Staff development days are held by individual schools and across the Trust. Staff are encouraged to be proactive and contribute to school development plans and to share views and ideas. Regular consultations are held with union representatives. Staff surveys are carried out to support decision making. School data, plans and priorities are shared with all staff and discussion of progress regularly assessed and shared. The Trust policies and practices with regard to disabled applicants and employees is fully inclusive and includes liaison with outside agencies for advice and guidance where necessary.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Structure, governance and management (continued)

j. Engagement with suppliers, customers and others in a business relationship with the Academy

RMET follows the Trust finance handbook with regards to the relationship with suppliers. Limits on the number of quotations or tendering required are defined in the handbook. A data base of regular suppliers is held on Civica Resource. The Business Manager will select suppliers on the basis of their capacity to provide quality, service, timely delivery and value for money. Consortia are used where they provide value for money. The Purchase ledger is reviewed on a regular basis and invoices selected for payment. It is the policy of the School to pay all invoices by the due date and also to take advantage of any discounts available for early settlement where this is to the School's advantage. Invoices should not be paid early as a matter of course. If a supplier does not specify payment terms we adopt a standard 30 day term. A register of business interests is held for all Governors, senior staff and those key posts associated with purchasing.

Objectives and activities

a. Objects and aims

The principal object of the company is the advancement of education in the United Kingdom. It achieves this object principally through the operation of three academies, the aim being to provide the highest possible standard of education and pastoral care, maximising the life-chances of its students.

b. Objectives, strategies and activities

Objectives, strategies and activities of RMET

Executive Summary

RMET (Rainham Mark Education Trust) plans to grow to incorporate up to six schools. This plan seeks to maximise efficiencies of scale, to provide an environment where teachers' training and development is highly motivating, ensuring outstanding learning for all the children and young people at our schools

Vision Statement

A family of local schools working together to provide outstanding pastoral care and inspirational teaching, motivating all students to enjoy learning and achieve their potential within a community founded on mutual respect.

Our Mission

To develop a group of local schools who will work together in partnership with parents and local community to foster ambition and raise achievement for all young people in their care.

Our Values

Our core values for inclusive education value pastoral care at least as highly as academic achievement, and protect the individual identity of each of the member schools.

Our Purpose

Rainham Mark Education Trust (RMET) exists to facilitate and deliver excellence in all aspects of education by providing a framework in which local, like-minded schools can;-

- Maximise their effectiveness in delivering teaching which allows children and young people to excel in their learning.
- Maximise the effectiveness of staff development and training.
- Maximise efficiency to enable the highest possible budget share to be used for teaching and learning provision.
- Provide stimulating and safe learning environments where development as a person is as important as academic achievement.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Objectives and activities (continued)

c. Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities, the Trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

a. Key performance indicators

The 2019-20 academic year was a successful period for RMET, including a "good" Ofsted for Riverside which included "outstanding" judgements for both behaviour and attitudes and also personal development. Riverside also confirmed their IQM "flagship" status, following assessment in July.

Riverside and RMGS remain very popular with growing numbers and Twydall have received recognition from Medway LA for improvements to Early Years. Twydall also received praise from the Local Authority for remaining open over the Easter holiday period for children of key workers and also providing a place of education for children whose own schools had closed. All our school teams have managed the considerable challenges and pressures created by Covid 19 with great resilience and professionalism, and high pupil attendance figures continue.

Remote learning has been embraced with the growing use of live streaming on Microsoft Teams complementing existing web-based resource platforms such as Moodle and Class Dojo. Video conferencing is now used extensively across the Trust to great effect, improving both the efficiency and effectiveness of meetings.

Our local family of schools continue to make good progress during a very difficult year. A summary of 2020 Key Stage 2 (from Term 4 data), GCSE and A Level results are shown below.

Year 6 Riverside

27 Children, 16 Boys, 11 Girls, 15 Disadvantaged, 11 SEND

For this cohort's data we looked at where we believed the children would be at the end of the academic year. We looked at the trajectory the children were on, termly tests and teacher assessments to make our predictions

Year 6 Attainment Riverside

	<u>Total 27</u>	<u>Boys 16</u>	<u>Girls 11</u>	Disadvantaged	<u>SEND 11</u>
Reading	<u>74% (20)</u>	<u>69% (11)</u>	<u>8</u> 2% (9)	15 720((11)	4507 (5)
Writing	70% (19)	63% (10)	82% (9)	73% (11) 67% (10)	45% (5) 36% (4)
Maths Combined	74% (20)	69% (11)	82% (9)	73% (11)	45% (5)
<u>Combined</u>	<u>70% (19)</u>	<u>63% (10)</u>	<u>82% (9)</u>	<u>67% (10)</u>	<u>36% (4)</u>

Progress measures were calculated by measuring against children's KS1 result. As a guide, expected progress is going from expected attainment in Y2 to expected attainment in Y6. Better than expected progress is going from expected attainment in Y2 to greater depth in Y6.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

Y6 Progress Riverside (no KS1 data for 2 children in the cohort)

	Total 25	Boys 15	Girls 10	Disadvantaged	SEND 10
Reading - Expected	92% (23)	93% (14)	90% (9)	14 94% (13)	80% (8)
progress Reading - Better than expected	20% (5)	20% (3)	20% (2)	21% (3)	40% (4)
progress Writing - Expected	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<u>progress</u> <u>Writing -</u> <u>Better than</u>	24% (6)	40% (6)	0%	21% (3)	50% (5)
expected progress Maths - Expected	92% (23)	87% (13)	100%	93% (13)	90% (9)
progress Maths - Better than expected progress	24% (6)	33% (5)	10% (1)	29% (4)	30% (3)
Year 6 Attainment	Twydall				
	Total 77	Boys 29	Girls 42	Disadvantaged	<u>SEND 19</u>
Reading Writing Maths Combined	71% (55) 55% (42) 58% (45) 51% (39)	72% (21) 48% (14) 62% (18) 48% (14)	81% (34) 17% (28) 64% (27) 60% (25)	24 67% (16) 42% (10) 46% (11) 42% (10)	42% (8) 21% (4) 32% (6) 16% (3)

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

Y6 Progress Twydall (no KS1 data for 6 children in cohort)

	Total 71	Boys 29	Girls 42	Disadvantaged	SEND 19
Reading - Expected	89% (63)	90% (26)	88% (37)	24 88% (21)	79% (15)
Progress Reading - Better than expected	30% (21)	28% (8)	31% (13)	25% (6)	11% (2)
progress Writing - Expected	79% (56)	79% (23)	79% (33)	75% (18)	68% (13)
writing - Better than expected	10% (7)	7% (2)	12% (5)	8% (2)	5% (1)
progress Maths - Expected	82% (58)	90% (26)	76% (32)	79% (19)	79% (15)
Maths - Better than expected progress	4% (3)	3% (1)	5% (2)	34% (19)	0% (0)

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

Rainham Mark Grammar School

GCSE 2020 - Summary of Res	uits				
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Progress 8 *	0.59	0.28	0.36	0.24	0.24
Attainment 8	67.18	65.67	64.78	64.27	66.51
Eng & Maths (Strong Pass)	91	90	86	87	-
Eng & Maths (Standard Pass)	99	99	97	99	99
Ebacc Achieved (Strong Pass 2017 on	62	56	56	53	61
% 9-7 Grades	53.8	49.3	47.4	44.9	49.6
% 9-5 Grades	92.9	90.7	89.0	93.7	13.0
% 9-4 Grades	99.1	97.3	95.9	96.3	97.2
5 Grade 4+	98.1	97.1	98.1	99.4	100
5 Grade 4+ (ind. En & Ma)	98.1	96.7	86.0	86.9	100
5 Grade 5+ (nd. En & Ma)	90.5	89.5	96.1	98.9	98.9
Co-hort	210	209	207	176	176
Boys	115	126	110	107	110
Girls	95	83	97	69	66
* Based on 2019 va!!dated estimates					

2020 results use highest of centre assessed grade and calculated grade

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

Performance against objectives in the 2019-20 RMET improvement plan

Monitoring and assessment of termly milestones continued during 2019-20 but this was interrupted by Covid during Term 4 so the following information shows progress up to and including Term 3, with remaining milestones rolled forward into the adjusted plan for 2020-21.

The Board have agreed four key strategic objectives which will steer the Trust's growth and development over the period 2018-2021. These are:

- Leadership and Governance: providing outstanding governance and executive leadership with clear succession planning, clarity of structures and capability to review and refresh.
- Teaching and Learning/Curriculum and Assessment (Academy Effectiveness): improving the quality of
 provision in all our schools through curriculum review, intentional use of assessment, evidence-based
 professional learning, leadership of teaching and approaches to pedagogy.
- 3. Quality Assurance and Accountability (Academy Performance and Progress): ensuring robust quality assurance and self-evaluation both quantitively and qualitatively.
- People as Partners (Central Services): ensuring a financially viable and sustainable multi-academy trust that has the capacity to improve and recruit, develop and retain talent.

We have clear strategic aims built on our mission and values. Our three-year strategic plan aims to ensure that the public, parents and stakeholders have confidence in our approach. We aim to deliver the best in:

Leadership and Governance SO1 (Leadership and Governance)

 To ensure RMET trustees and senior staff act in the best interests of the trust in accordance with all aspects of our Articles of Association, exhibiting all the required skills and abilities for outstanding leadership (including clarity of relationships, effective oversight and sustainability, whilst achieving the greatest possible economies).

Success criteria: LGBs and school leaders overwhelmingly support board decisions (evidence: LGB and meeting minutes); Board decisions show clear rationale and support the Trust's strategic objectives (evidence: minutes, annual RMET meeting for schools); Board has high profile with schools (evidence: LGB visits; school visits; annual COGs meeting with CEO).

2. To maintain clear governance and managerial relationships, effective oversight and support structures for the greatest possible economies and sustainability.

Success criteria: Governance at local and Trust level is at least Good; they effectively discharge their duties. Strong governance ensures that schools are using funding effectively, including PPG funding; attainment is improving, the attainment gap is narrowing, and progress measures are strong. Schemes of Delegation are in place and used effectively. Clerking is highly effective and demonstrates a high level of knowledge and understanding of education, governance and legal frameworks.

3. To develop future leaders and effective succession planning for the Trust.

Success criteria: all schools have well supported leaders with no leadership vacuums on a change in headship; NPQH / NPQSL programmes in place and in use. There is a full succession plan for all levels of leadership from the CEO through to Middle Leadership.

To grow the Trust in a measured way to ensure that standards are maintained and improved.

Success criteria: expansion of Trust does not result in a dip in the performance of any existing Trust schools.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

Teaching and Learning/Curriculum and Assessment SO2 (Academy Effectiveness)

1. To ensure that our Academies provide the very best teaching and learning environments to promote high quality learning for all children and young people.

Success Criteria: all children and young people in the Trust access the very best teaching and high-quality learning environments and this has a direct impact on the quality of learning and outcomes; school data will show a consistent pattern in academic performance and end of Key Stage results will be above national averages by the end of the plan.

To implement a CPD programme to ensure that our staff have the right skills to raise standards further, deliver high quality teaching and learning tailored to the needs of their pupils, and disseminate best practice to ensure rapid improvement.

Success criteria: an established CPD programme which includes in-house and external support mechanisms for all staff; there is a Middle and Senior Leaders pathway for professional development; CPD is effectively tailored to individual school need based upon self-evaluation and the Categorisation of Support; best practice will be disseminated across the Trust schools.

Quality Assurance and Accountability SO3 (Academy Performance and Progress)

 To ensure that there is a rigorous and robust programme of Quality Assurance and self-evaluation that supports all staff to build expertise, capacity and raise standards, so delivering the best possible outcomes for all our pupils.

Success Criteria: a consistent process of school self-evaluation that is effectively quality assured by the Trust; support provided by the Trust based upon clear categorisation (via the Categorisation of Support documents); tailored support provided by the Trust Improvement Lead/Leadership consultants; expertise within the Trust is utilised and monitored to ensure effective peer-to-peer support across Trust schools.

2. To ensure the Trust embeds the operational structures that will support Academies to provide outstanding teaching and learning and actively share best practice in order to secure the best possible learning outcomes for all children.

Success criteria: Leadership meetings, Performance reviews, the Data Cycle and use of Key Performance Indicators are clearly structured across the year; Schemes of Delegation and the Categorisation of Support are followed to support the school journey; information is quality assured and triangulated at Trust level.

 To ensure that all schools improve their Ofsted grading if they were requiring improvement or in special measures on joining the Trust; or maintaining their grading if good or outstanding on joining.

Success Criteria: All schools graded at least Good by Ofsted within the three-year plan; all schools currently graded Good or better at least maintain that grading throughout the plan.

b. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

c. Promoting the success of the company

RMET uses a risk register to identify risks to the Trust and individual schools and mitigate those risk identified.

Financial review

We receive our income from a number of different sources. The majority of our income comes from central government via the Education and Skills Funding Agency who provide us with grant, based largely on our student numbers to cover our staffing and other general running costs (General Annual Grant - GAG). The ESFA may provide us with additional grants which are earmarked for specific purposes (such as Pupil Premium which must be used to raise the attainment of disadvantaged pupils). These appear in the accounts as DfE/ESFA grants. Where we receive grant or other funding from the Local Authority (such as where we undertake responsibilities on their behalf in respect of our students) this appears in the accounts as Other government grants. Such income is collectively referred to as "Restricted Funds". Other income is received from parents (for example as contributions to trip or other costs) and from third parties (for example from our bank for interest on our account balances or from others who are charged for their use of our facilities). Such other income may be restricted or unrestricted, depending on whether it comes to us with conditions as to its use or whether it is available for spending at the discretion of the trustees.

We hold funds in two broad categories, funds which are available for spending and other funds which are not available for spending.

Spendable funds are in turn sub-categorised between those which are available for spending at the discretion of trustees ("Unrestricted Funds") and those which are subject to condition or restriction, ("Restricted Funds"). Funds not available for spending include the book value of fixed assets such as land, buildings and equipment. These have a value and are therefore included as assets in the accounts but clearly, we cannot spend this value. In common with all academies and Local Authorities, our share of the Local Government Pension Scheme deficit must also be reflected in our accounts and as this is not a conventional liability, it does not need to be deducted from spendable funds. We meet our obligations in respect of the LGPS by paying over pension contributions due as calculated by the scheme's actuaries.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

The following balances held were held at 31 August:

Fund	Category	2020 £'000	2019 £'000
GAG	Restricted General Funds	1,395	731
Other DfE/ ESFA Grants	Restricted General Funds	68	16
Other Income	Restricted General Funds	-	285
Sub-T	otal General Restricted Funds	1,463	1,032
Unspent Capital Grants	Restricted Fixed Asset Fund	56	147
Other Income	Unrestricted General Fund	579	531
	Sub-Total Spendable Funds	645	1,710
Net Book Value of Fixed Assets	Restricted Fixed Asset Fund	26,927	27,439
Share of LGPS Deficit	Restricted Pension Reserve	(5,562)	(4,335)
	<u> </u>	23,473	24,814

During the year under review, there was a surplus/ (deficit) of £431k (2019: £(185K)) on general restricted funds, a surplus/ (deficit) of £48k (2019: £28k) on unrestricted funds and after LGPS valuation adjustments, depreciation and capital income and expenditure, an overall surplus/ (deficit) of £(1,341k) (2019: £(1,036k)).

a. Reserves Policy

The principal policy on reserves is that accumulation of unspent GAG balances should not breach any limits thereon set out in the Funding agreement. The level of reserves should never be in deficit. The trust has established a Reserves Policy to protect the organisation by providing a financial cushion against an unpredictable future. This restricts the impact of internal or external risks upon continuing operations. The most significant risk with reference to continuing operations and the need for available funds relate to:

- The maintenance and replacement of the Trust's asset base
- Any possible delay in the receipt of grant funds
- Protection against falling pupil roll in Twydall Primary School and the reduction in high needs funding.
- Protection against the growing pupil roll in Riverside Primary School and the associated costs and the reduction in high needs funding.
- Protection against the potential growing pupil roll in Rainham Mark Grammar School and the need for additional accommodation to meet this need including an increase in laboratory facilities and additional accommodation for the sixth form students.
- Protection against the reduction in sixth form funding in maintaining a broad A level curriculum.

Each year the Trustees review the resource requirements and grant and other income that is forecast for the coming year and an annual budget is formulated and approved.

b. Investment policy

There are no investments held beyond cash deposits retained with the major UK clearing banks. Speculative investments are not permitted.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the company is exposed, in particular those relating to academic performance, finances and child welfare. The trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the Academy faces, and have developed policies and procedures to mitigate those risks. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The Academy has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement.

The risk management process has been codified in a risk register implemented by the Senior Leadership Team and overseen by Trustees.

The principal financial risk faced by the company is that on-going pressure on funding results in a risk that deficits may be experienced. The budgeting and reporting process, including scrutiny by the trustees of actual financial performance, mitigates the risk.

As the nature of the financial instruments dealt with by the company is relatively simple (bank balances, debtors and "trade" creditors), trustees consider the associated risk in this area to be minimal.

The risk resulting from the company's share of the LGPS deficit is managed by following the advice of the scheme's actuaries, specifically as regards the level of contributions payable, ensuring that annual budgets are drawn up to reflect the actuary's advice.

Most of the company's income is obtained from the DfE (via the Education and Skills Funding Agency) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2020 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

Fundraising

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the company is exposed, in particular those relating to academic performance, finances and child welfare. The trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the Academy faces, and have developed policies and procedures to mitigate those risks. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The Academy has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement.

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Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Streamlined energy and carbon reporting

Each school in the Trust is conscious of reducing carbon emissions and where possible have taken the following measure to improve:

- Changing to energy saving light bulbs
- Switching off lights in empty classrooms
- Reducing heating levels where possible
- Investigate replacement of oil fired boilers
- Use of renewable energy in any new construction
- Planting additional trees

The Academy's greenhouse gas emissions and energy consumption are as follows:

	2020
Energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh)	2,378,952
Energy consumption breakdown (kWh):	2,010,002
Gas	1,682,360
Electricity	653,041
Solar	18,352
Gas oil	
Scope 1 emissions (in tonnes of CO2 equivalent):	25,199
Gas consumption	309.34
Gas oil	69.49
	69.49
Total scope 1	378.83
Scope 2 emissions (in tonnes of CO2 equivalent):	
Purchased electricity	
ruichased electricity	152.25
Scope 3 emissions (in tonnes of CO2 equivalent):	
Business travel in employee-owned or rental vehicles	0.48
Total 1 1 W	
Total gross emissions (in tonnes of C02 equivalent):	531.56
Intensity ratio:	
Tonnes of CO2 equivalent per pupil	0.05
Tonnes of CO2 equivalent per staff FTE	0.25 2.61
	

The Academy has followed and used the following quantification and reporting methodologies:

- the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines;
- the GHG Reporting Protocol Corporate Standard; and
- the 2020 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

The chosen intensity ratio is total gross emissions in tonnes of CO2 equivalent per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Plans for future periods

Turning strategy into action

It is essential that our strategic planning is realised through effective operational delivery. On the following pages, each strategic objective is supported by an annual improvement plan.

I = initiated. O = ongoing, R = reviewed Green = achieved, Amber = good progress, Red = more work needed

Strategic objective 1 (SO1): Leadership and Governance - Providing outstanding governance and executive leadership with clear succession planning, clarity of structures and capability to review and refresh. The quality of leadership is fundamental to the success of the Trust and creating confidence in it from interested parties (DfE, RSC) and potential joiners and ensuring accurate compliance with academy regulations.

Indicators of success		
Year 1 (2018-2019)	Year 2 (2019-2029)	Year 3 (2020-2021)
New RMET board members and directors are fully inducted; committees comply with statutory guidance	There are no vacancies on the board and	l effective succession planning is in place
All Trust schools have fully functioning LGBs that provide effective challenge to school leaders evidenced by minutes and the external review of governance.	There are no vacancies on local LGBs, minutes support effective challenge and accountability and succession planning is in place; LGBs work effectively with Trust support where appropriate.	Policy of and practice from LGBs is in line with Trust policy and practice.
All schools have stable leadership teams, Trust support is appropriate and effective; early intervention is undertaken where necessary based upon the categorisation of support.	All Trust schools have confident heads who understand their role and show that they are effective in driving up standards. Trust support is tailored based upon the outcomes of the review cycle and the categorisation of support.	The Trust has flexible leadership capacity with the experience and ability to support across more than one organisation. Future leaders are identified and provided CPD opportunities to further their skills.
Succession Planning has been introduced to ensure that there is a clarity over the direction of leadership and governance in the trust. The planning considers all tiers of leadership in the Trust from the CEO to Middle Leaders in each of the Academies.	The Trust has added a Vice Chair of Trustees and Trust improvement Lead/Leadership consultants to provide the operational support for the Primary sector in the Trust. Local succession planning is regularly reviewed to ensure that the LGB and school leadership are strong.	The Trust appoints a Deputy CEO to ensure strong leadership for the Trust. This will be dependent on growth in the Trust and implementing the growth plan in Year 3.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

	What will we do?	T1	T2	T3	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Providing outstanding governance and executive leadership with clear succession	1 Implement the Circle Model of Governance			R	1.1.1 Governor's meetings planned into a timely and appropriate pattern to effectively form a conduit between the Trust Board and the school.
planning, clarity of structures and capability to review and refresh		ī			1.12 Convene a working party to ensure the effective implementation of the Circle Model
		41			1.1.3 Prepare supporting documentation including role descriptions, Terms of Reference and visit schedules for 2019-2020.
		ii.		R	1.1.4 Monitor the implementation of the Circle Model
				R	1 1 5 Working party to review the implementation of the Circle Model
					1.1.6 Annual governance day (w/b 20/04/2020) for all Governors across the Trust to review current operational structures

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

SO1 2019-2020	What will we do?	71	T2 .	ТЗ	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Providing outstanding governance and executive leadership with clear succession	2 Complete an annual Audit of the requirements of each LGB to ensure Trust support and CPD opportunities are fulfilled				1.2.1 The Trust wide skills audit is completed for all Governors and Trustees.
planning, clarity of structures and capability to review and refresh		Ē			1.22 The audit is collated and skills gaps/requirements for CPD are identified.
GII 53(1.					1.23 The Trust provides CPD/training for Governor/Trustee skill gaps.
		J			124 From the audits each LGB creates a Governor's action plan for each individual school.
		0	0.	0	125 The Circle of Governance model will enable the Trust to support skills gaps for individual schools

SO1 2019-2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	T	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Providing outstanding governance and executive leadership with	restanding vernance and ecutive idership with ar succession inning, clarity of actures and bability to	1		ï	13.1 Focussed support plans are generated for terms 1/2, 3/4 and 5/6 using the Trust Improvement Plan, the school's SDP/SEF and in-year requirements.
planning, clarity of structures and capability to		_ E		-6	1.3.2 Requirements are discussed with each HT and completed plans are shared.
review and refresh		R	8	R	1.3.3 The focussed support plan is reviewed by the CEO and TIL at the end of each term.
					1.3.4 Recommendations/ requirements are shared with the Trust Board in terms 3, 5 and 6.
				R	1.3.5 Trust support is appropriate and effective for the needs of the individual schools. Early intervention is undertaken where necessary and leadership is effectively challenged and supported to secure improvement.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

SO1 2019-2020	What will we do?	T1	12	ТЗ	Planned Outcomes and Targets		
Providing 4 Board and FGBs outstanding receive clear governance and executive across the trust including the profile of teaching and clear succession planning clarity of progress data and	receive clear benchmarking data	£	1.2	3)	1.4.1 Schools collect localised data every term to analyse progress and work towards annual targets.		
	the profile of teaching and learning, attainment data progress data and		Į.		1.42 Schools collect management information data (see management information sheet)		
	eview and			Y		n	1.4.3 Schools collate the profile of teaching and learning
		4		3	1.4.4 Data reports provided for CEO LGBs and Trust Board in terms 1, 3 and 6 to show starting points, mid-year and end of year data.		
	R		Ř	1 4 5 LGBs and Trust Board scrutinise and challenge progress towards targets			
	R		R	1.4.6 Board and committees can easily analyse the effectiveness of schools and the trust by comparisons within and across the trust and nationally			

501 2019-2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	Т3	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Providing outstanding governance and executive leadership with clear succession planning, clarity of structures and	5 Ensure that new RMET Trustees or school based Governors are fully inducted (continued from 2018-2019).			R	1.5.1 An updated Governor Handbook, Terms of Reference and CPD programme is aligned with the Circle of Governance model
capability to review and refresh		Ö	O	b	1.5.2 The clerk inducts all new Governors/Trustees
		0	0	0	1.5.3 New Governors/Trustees complete the skills audit and are signposted to relevant CPD training required for their role.
		0	0	D	1.5.4 All new trustees/governors have a clear understanding of their roles and responsibilities.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

SO1 2019-2020	What will we do?	11	12	ТЗ	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Providing outstanding governance and executive leadership with clear succession	6 Ensure that all tiers of leadership and governance have been involved in discussing Succession Planning (where appropriate)		,,		1.6.1 The Trust has identified future leadership needs both in terms of the Trust itself and the needs of individual schools
planning, clarity of structures and capability to review and refresh	arity of	(9)	0	(0)	162 Schools have identified and provided support/CPD to potential leaders in education or administration.
		o	0	0	1.6.3 Performance management provides a clarity over the skills and aspirations of school staff at all levels
		O	0.	0	1.6.4 The Trust has a clear plan for succession at all levels of leadership and has made new appointments in Year 2 and in the event of leadership change has clarify over what is required at all levels of the Trust (succession planning in this sense will focus on the leadership and this will include internal and external candidates).

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Plans for future periods (continued)

SO1 2019-2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	73	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Providing outstanding governance and	7 Commission a pupil premium review to scrutinise how each	4			1.7.1 The Trust has commissioned an external Pupil Premium review.
structures and capability to	school in the Trust is spending its pupil premium funding and identify approaches shown to be effective in improving the	(1)			1.7.2 The MTSA carry out the cross Trust review and make recommendations for improving the use of Pupil Premium funding. The review will take place from w/b 14 October 2019
	achievement of disadvantaged pupils. 8 Ensure that there is a consistent approach to policy review and public facing documentation.		1	ļ	1.7.3 HTs provide a local action plan for developments to Pupil Premium funding.
			R)		1 7.4 The Trust monitors the implementation of each local action plan.
		LAN		R	1.8.1 The Trust reviews current policy structures and clarifies the expectation of the public facing documentation.
				1.8.2 The RMET, RMGS, Riverside and Twydall websites are updated based upon the recommendations from the policy review.	
					1.8.3 The Trust Board monitors the implementation of the policy review in terms 3 and 6.

Strategic objective 2 (SO2): Teaching and Learning/Curriculum and Assessment - Improving the quality of provision in all our schools through curriculum review, intentional use of assessment, evidence-based professional learning, leadership of teaching and approaches to pedagogy.

Every school in the Trust must aspire for continued improvement. The Trust will ensure that it invests in and facilitates rapid and sustainable improvement in all our schools.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Year 1 (2018-2019)	Year 2 (2019-2029)	Year 3 (2020-2021)
A profile of teaching across all schools in the Trust is clearly established through observation, target setting and review. This is used to inform the Trust of best practice in teaching and learning so that it can be shared across all schools.	The Trust has an established model for pro- includes coaching, classroom practice and subject/phase experts from schools in the	engagement in research utilising
A clear strategy is developed by the Trust to ensure that teaching and learning leaders are utilised effectively, and high-quality systems and procedures are established to measure their effectiveness on improving learning.	A professional development programme is established across the Trust that supports career progression of middle and senior leaders.	The Trust embeds a professional development programme that supports career progression of middle and senior leaders. Capacity for improvement is sustained and extended within and beyond the trust
There is a robust moderation cycle for the quality of work and the achievements/outcomes of pupils in each academy	A Trust wide strategy for moderation is in place which includes internal. Trust wide and external validation of quality of work and the achievements/outcomes of pupils.	The Trust strategy is reviewed and updated based upon the outcomes of Year 2.
Curriculum delegation has been reviewed based upon the Categorisation of Support document. A responsive monitoring process is in place based upon the needs of the academy. Curriculum design is included in Trust wide discussions.	Curriculum design is included in Trust wide discuss new developments and the Trust to structures.	discussions to allow academies to monitor/validate new curriculum
There is a clarity over the Intentional use of assessment across the academies. The purposes, impact and usefulness of assessments used across the Trust have been identified. The cycle of standardised assessment has been reviewed.	A common cycle of standardised assessments has been embedded across the Trust. The assessments are used to inform the requirements of the Categorisation of School Support	All systems are reviewed to ensure that the standardised assessments are fit for purpose

SO2 2019- 2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	Т3	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Improving the quality of provision in all our	Ensure all schools in the Trust have access to professional learning supported by Trust expertise/Leadership	Œ		à	2.1.1 HTs identify skills gaps, CPD opportunities and potential learning leaders through the school profile of teaching and learning
schools through curriculum review, intentional use of assessment, evidence-based professional learning, leadership of teaching and	experuserLeadership	0	O.	0	2.1.2 Trust expertise/Leadership consultants provide professional learning and development that includes coaching, classroom practice and engagement in research based on the need of each school. The support provided will be detailed in the Focussed Support Plans
approaches to pedagogy.		R		R	2.1.3 Trust monitoring ensures that the professional learning impacts upon the professional learning of staff

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

SO2 2019- 2020	What will we do?	Ŧ1	T2	Ŧ3	Plenned Outcomes and Targets
provision in all our support in curriculu schools through curriculum review, and learning (including intentional use of behaviour for learning	monitor and provide support in curriculum development, teaching				2.2.1 Middle leaders from RMGS provide curriculum expertise for identified subject areas in each primary school.
evidence-based professional learning, leadership of teaching and	Trust expertise from middle and senior leaders	0	0	0	222 A Maths specialist is provided from RMGS to both Primary schools
approaches to pedagogy		ř.		8	2.2.3 Finance is devolved to each primary school to provide additional English expertise in each school.
		0	0	0	224 There are clear impact measures for the interventions from specialists.
			R		2.2.5 The Trust can show that the interventions and staff deployment is value for money.

SO2 2019- 2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	Т3.	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Improving the quality of and provide support in provision in all our curriculum development, schools through curriculum review, (including behaviour for		- 16		2.2.1 LA school-based moderators from Riverside provide support to ensure that moderation is consistent and in line with LA moderation requirements	
intentional use of assessment,		Y	R		2 2 2 There is a clear strategy for deploying Trust expertise to support Trust schools clarified at the Joint Inset on 11 th October 2019
leadership of teaching and approaches to		0	0	0	2 2.3 Measurable outcomes are set for interventions by Trust expertise.
pedagogy				R	2.24 Trust monitoring ensures that Trust expertise is having an impact on cumculum development, teaching and learning and moderation practices

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

SO2 2019- 2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	ТЗ	Planned Cutcomes and Targets
improving the quality of provision in all our schools through	assessment judgements	i		R	2.3.1 There is a Trust wide Moderation and Assessment Policy.
intentional use of assessment, evidence-based professional	exemplification across the MAT (continued from	6			2.3.2 Moderation dates are agreed for internal, Trust and external moderation
learning, leadership of	2018-2019).	1 1			2.3 3 Moderation dates are added to the Trust calendar.
approaches to pedagogy			JA.		2 3 4 The moderation cycle is implemented for all Key Stages
					2.3.5 Trust feedback identifies areas for development in the Trust inoderation cycle.
SO2 2019- 2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	Т3	Planned Outcomes and Targets
provision in all our schools through	4 Monitor curriculum implementation and development to secure continuous improvement			R	2.4.1 Cumculum statements and documentation are in place for all schools in the Trust.
cumculum review, intentional use of assessment, evidence-based		.0.	0	Ð	2.4.2 Trust expertise is used to support the ongoing development of curriculum statements.
professional learning, leadership of teaching and approaches to pedagogy		R	0	R	243 Trust monitoring identifies gaps in curriculum planning or implementation through CEO/HT discussions (weekly) and HT Report to the Trust Board in terms 1, 3 and 6

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Plans for future periods (continued)

SO2 2019- 2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	тз	Planned Outcomes and Targets			
		.0	0	ю	2.5.1 Data and assessment systems are fit for purpose in each school.			
schools through curriculum review, intentional use of assessment		0	0	D	2.5.2 Schools collect data every term to analyse progress and work towards annual targets.			
evidence-based professional learning,		ssional ng, rship of ng and			0	0	0	2.5.3 Progress and attainment milestones reviewed termly
leadership of teaching and approaches to					7		1	2.5.4 Consistent data reports colleted for each school.
edagogy.	it		1	2.5.5 Data reports provided for CEO, LGBs and Trust Board in terms 1, 3 and 6 to show starting points, mid-year and end of year data				
		R		R	2 5 6 LGBs and Trust Board scrutinise and challenge progress towards targets			

Strategic objective 3 (SO3): Quality Assurance and Accountability (Academy Performance and Progress) - Ensuring robust quality assurance and self-evaluation both quantitively and qualitatively.

The Trust will ensure that it invests in and facilitates rapid and sustainable improvement in all our schools. Robust quality assurance, accurate self-evaluation and accountability are crucial to achieving this objective.

Year 1 (2018-2019)	Year 2 (2019-2020)	Year 3 (2020-2021)	
A Trust-wide school improvement strategy is in place.	Strategy connects to all Trust schools' im	provement plans	
Each school has accurate self-evaluation that utilises: Accurate assessment against the KPIs School performance data The profile of teaching and teaming Olsted inspections outcomes actilitated peer to peer support established at an operational level	A consistent approach to self-evaluation is embedded across the Trust and quality assured by the Trust Improvement Lead. Systems are in place to ensure that the Trust has a cohesive overview of the strengths and needs of each individual school so that Trust support can be tailored. Peer review is fully embedded and offers challenge of self-evaluation and improvement plans.	A network of external "audit" partners from good and/or outstanding schools established to test our capacity to self- assess and set ambitious targets.	
Develop consistent Trust wide tracking locuments including KPI dashboard and time? Performance Indicator document and BlueSky to track progress and neasure the impact of interventions owards Trust objectives. Introduce Trust led Quality Assurance of the monitoring of Teaching and Learning cross all schools	Embed the tracking documents to ensure schools, set aspirational targets and create schools, set aspirational targets and create schools. Embed a Quality Assurance strategy to ensure the quality of teaching and learning across all schools.	that the Trust can benchmark individual e a culture of high expectations Develop Senior Leaders in Education to share expertise across the Trust and support in areas of need.	

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

503 2019- 2020	What will we do?	M	Т2	ТЗ	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Ensuring robust quality assurance and self- evaluation both quantitively and	Provide agreed Operational Timeframes and documentation	i .			1.1.1 CEO/HTs agree meeting structure and operational timeframes for 2019-2020
qualitatively					1.1.2 Clerk generates the Trust calendar for 2019-2020
	!			R	1.1.3 Trust Improvement Plan is written and agreed for 2019-2020.
					1 1 4 Trust improvement Plan and individual school SEF/SDPs are aligned where appropriate
	<u> </u>				1.1.5 The Trust Board ratifies the Trust Improvement Plan
SO3 2019- 2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	Т3	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Ensuring robust quality assurance and self-evaluation both quantitively and qualitatively	2 Analyse historical, trend and demographic data to gain an in depth understanding of the context for each school	R			3.2.1 School-based analysis for historical, trend and demographic data has been updated to include the outcomes for 2018-2019.
		R			3 2 2 All LGB and Trust Board members are aware of the trends for each school.
					3.2.3 The Trust Board uses the contextual data to scrutinise areas for development and support school target setting.
					3 2 4 Additional analysis from the published ASP and IDSR is added to the analysis in term 2.

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

SO3 2019- 2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	Т3	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Ensuring robust quality assurance and self-evaluation both quantitively	3. Set aspirational targets based on context and identified need in sub-groups.				3.3.1 Targets are set by each HT with a drive towards being above National in all areas.
and qualitatively		R			3 3 2 Targets are scrutinised and agreed to secure appropriate challenge by the CEO/Trust Board.
		0	0	0	3.3.3 In year data is scrutinised to check for progress towards targets throughout the year.
		R		R	3.3.4 Data is scrutinised and challenged by the Trust Board at three points during the year.
SO3 2019- 2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	T3	Planned Outcomes and Targets
Ensuring robust quality assurance and self-evaluation both quantitively and qualitatively	4 Establish clear progress and attainment milestones and monitor progress towards targets.	0	0	0	3.4.1 Progress and attainment milestones reviewed termin
		R		R	3 4 2 Consistent data dashboards presented to CEO, LGBs and Trust Board in terms 1, 3 and 6 to show starting points mid-year and end of year data
		R		R	3.4.3 LGBs and Trust Board scrutinise and challenge progress towards targets
	5. Trust validation of each school's SEF including facilitated peer to peer support (continued from 2018-2019).				3.5.1 HTs agree a consistent SEF/SDP structure to implement across all schools which accurately reflects the position, strengths and needs of the schools
		R		R	3.5.2 Trust can easily validate each SDP/SEF and facilitate peer support where appropriate.

SO3 2019- 2020	What will we do?	T1	T2	13	Planned Outcomes and Targets
and self- evaluation both	6 Trust validation of each school's analysis of their profile of teaching and learning (continued from 2018-2019)				3 6 1 HTs agree a consistent reporting structure to collate and report on the profile of teaching and learning
		Į.		1	3.6.2 HT collates an outline of the profile of teaching and learning.
					3.6.3 Trust monitors the profile of teaching and learning through joint lesson observations and HT discussions.
		1		ı	3 6 4 HT reports on the profile of leaching and learning to the Trust Board in terms 1, 3 and 6.
		R		R	3.6.5 Trust Board scrutinise and challenge areas of development for teaching and learning

Trustees' Report (continued) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Plans for future periods (continued)

Funds held as custodian on behalf of others

The academy holds and distributes 16 - 19 Bursary funding on behalf of the ESFA and Science Learning Partnership funds. Full details are set out in note 31 to the accounts.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Kin Carene

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

Auditors

The auditors, Williams Giles Professional Services Ltd, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The Trustees will propose a motion reappointing the auditors.

The Trustees' Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 14 December 2020 and signed on its behalf by:

R Lawrence

Chair of Trustees

Governance Statement

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that RMET has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between RMET and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance Statement (continued)

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 8 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
R Lawrence, Chair T Whittaker, Vice Chair A Bovis N Goodall E Jackson C Lane S Decker S Mason	7 8 8 8 8 2 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
C Easton	Ö	8 8

There were some key changes in the composition of the board this year. E Jackson resigned from the Board after a long association with RMGS and was one of the initial founding members for RMET. C Easton was removed from the trust board due to a change in her circumstances which prevented her from attending meetings. T Whittaker had notified the board of his intention to step down as Chair, due to increased pressures of work but would remain as a trustee. The Vice Chair, R Lawrence, was approved as the new Chair effective the start of the new academic year September 20.

The board put significant energy and resource into Twydall to help stabilise the LGB after it was left depleted both in terms of numbers of governors and skills.

An external governance review was carried out in June 2019 by the NGA and the recommendations implemented in the academic year September 19 to August 20. Key areas of focus were:

- creating separation between each tier of governance this has now been completed with no overlap at any level. Whilst this created separation, a governor recruitment drive was undertaken to replace those trustees who had sat at LGB level and was based on the annual skills audit which identified skill gaps
- keeping the constitution of the LGB's under regular review
- reducing attendance of HTs and Chair's at the Trust Board unless specifically required
- adopting a new policy review process so only statutory policies and key non-statutory policies are reviewed at trust level. School policies delegated to HT's.
- increasing trust board meetings to six times a year and LGB's to five times per year
- introducing a chairs forum to improve two-way communication has been welcomed by the chairs of the LGB's
- more clearly defined development plans with key priorities easily identified

Governors and Trustees are asked to consider the impact of each meeting they hold and evaluate their performance. This is recorded on the minutes for each meeting. Governors and Trustees are recruited with reference to the skills audit carried out annually to ensure that sufficient expertise is maintained across the Trust.

Governance Statement (continued)

Governance (continued)

The Audit Committee is also a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to maintain oversight of the trust's governance, risk management, internal control and value for money framework. Trustees took the decision to re-instate the Audit Committee in 19-20 after the Academy Finance Manual was updated in Sept 19: 3.6 "trusts must either have a dedicated audit committee or can combine it with another committee".

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
A Bovis (Chair)	1	1
R Lawrence	1	1
T Whittaker	0	1

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Chief Executive responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Academy's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the Academy has delivered improved value for money during the year by using results from a standard monthly-check on spending to advise the Trustees on financial due diligence and best value on purchasing and contracts. The accounting officer checks have been verified in the external audit process.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in RMET for the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Governance Statement (continued)

The purpose of the system of internal control (continued)

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees.
- regular reviews by the Board of Trustees of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks

The Board of Trustees has decided to buy-in an internal audit service from Williams Giles

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy's financial systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

- · testing of payroll systems
- testing of purchase systems
- · testing of control account/ bank reconciliations

On an annual basis, the auditor reports to the Board of Trustees through the audit committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees financial responsibilities and annually prepares a short annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

Governance Statement (continued)

The risk and control framework (continued)

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Chief Executive has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the auditor;
- the work of the external auditors;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the audit committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

R Lawrence Chair of Trustees

Date: 14 December 2020

Meh Carene

S Decker

Accounting Officer

Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance

As accounting officer of RMET I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that I and the Academy Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

S Decker

Accounting Officer

Date: 14 December 2020

RMET

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities For the year ended 31 August 2020

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:

R Lawrence

Chair of Trustees

Date: 14 December 2020

Min Carere

Independent Auditors' Report on the financial statements to the Members of RMET

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of RMET (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2020 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2020 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Academy's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Independent Auditors' Report on the financial statements to the Members of RMET (continued)

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. Other information includes the Reference and Administrative Details, the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report, and the Governance Statement. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Independent Auditors' Report on the financial statements to the Members of RMET (continued)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Alastair Crawford (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Williams Giles Professional Services Ltd Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor
12 Conqueror Court

Sittingbourne Kent ME10 5BH

Date: 14 January 2020

RMET

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to RMET and the Education and Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 8 January 2020 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by RMET during the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to RMET and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to RMET and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than RMET and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of RMET's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of RMET's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 21 June 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2019, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- An assessment of the risk of material misstatement and irregularity
- Testing and review of aresa identified through risk assessment including enquiry, inspection and review, observation and re-performance
- Review of system of controls, policies and procedures in place to ensure compliance with the regularity regime
- Consideration of evidence obtained through the work performed as part of our audit in order to support the regualrity conclusion

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to RMET and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (continued)

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

Williams Giles Professional Services Ltd

Chartered Accountants

Sittingbourne

Date: 14 Jany 2020

Statement of financial activities (incorporating income and expenditure account) For the year ended 31 August 2020

Total Total funds funds 2020 2019 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2020 £000	Restricted funds 2020 £000	Unrestricted funds 2020 £000	Note	
					Income from:
4 007	0.5		3	4	Donations and capital grants
68 1,087	65	- 11,135	1	7	Charitable activities
11,136 <i>10,413</i> 169 324	, · • 2.	11,130	169		Other trading activities
9 9	-	900	9	7	Investments
11,382 11,833		11,135	182		Total income
					Expenditure on:
16 17	_	16	-		Raising funds
11,997 11,970	658	11,205	134		Charitable activities
12,013 11,987	658	11,221	134		Total expenditure
					Net movement in funds before other recognised
(631) (154)	(593)	(86)	48		gains/(losses)
					Other recognised gains/(losses):
					Actuarial losses on defined benefit
(710) <i>(882)</i>	-	(710)		27	pension schemes
(1,341) (1,036)	(593)	(796)	48	-	Net movement in funds
				=	Reconciliation of funds:
24,814 25,850	27.586	(3,303)	531		Total funds brought forward
(1,341) (1,036)	(593)	(796)	48		Net movement in funds
23,473 24,814	26,993	(4,099)	579	-	Total funds carried forward
24,814 2 (1,341) (27,586 (593)	(3,303) (796)	48	-	Reconciliation of funds: Total funds brought forward Net movement in funds Total funds carried

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 45 to 73 form part of these financial statements.

RMET (A Company Limited by Guarantee) Registered number: 07654628

Baiance Sheet As at 31 August 2020

	Note		2020 £000		2019 £000
Fixed assets					~****
Tangible assets	16		26,927		27,439
			26,927	_	27,439
Current assets					
Stocks	17	10		8	
Debtors	18	332		279	
Cash at bank and in hand		2,587		2,18 4	
	_	2,929	_	2,471	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	19	(821)		(761)	
Net current assets	_		2,108		1,710
Total assets less current liabilities		·	29,035	_	29,149
Net assets excluding pension liability			29,035	_	29,149
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	27		(5,562)		(4,335)
Total net assets		:	23,473	=	24,814

RMET (A Company Limited by Guarantee) Registered number: 07654628

Balance Sheet (continued) As at 31 August 2020

Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:	Note		2020 £000		2019 £000
Fixed asset funds	20	26,993		27,586	
Restricted income funds	20	1,463		1,032	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	20	28,456	_	28,618	
Pension reserve	20	(5,562)		(4,335)	
Total restricted funds	20		22,894 —		24,283
Unrestricted income funds	20		579		531
Total funds		=	23,473	=	24,814

The financial statements on pages 41 to 73 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and are signed on their behalf, by:

Nen Carere

R Lawrence Chair of Trustees

Date: 14 December 2020

The notes on pages 45 to 73 form part of these financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows For the year ended 31 August 2020

Cash flows from operating activities	Note	2020 £000	2019 £000
Net cash provided by operating activities	22	472	268
Cash flows from investing activities	23	(69)	(497)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		403	(229)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		2,184	2,413
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	24, 25 =	2,587	2,184

The notes on pages 45 to 73 form part of these financial statements

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

1. General information

RMET is a charitable company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Rainham Mark Grammar School, Pump Lane, Gillingham, Kent, ME8 7AJ. The principal activity of the academy trust is to provide primary education for pupils that satisfied the requirements of the Education Act 2002.

2. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

These financial statements are prepared in sterling and rounded to the nearest thousand.

RMET meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

2.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Legacies

The recognition of income from legacies is dependent on establishing entitlement, the probability of receipt and the ability to estimate with sufficient accuracy the amount receivable. Evidence of entitlement to a legacy exists when the Academy has sufficient evidence that a gift has been left to them (through knowledge of the existence of a valid will and the death of the benefactor) and the executor is satisfied that the property in question will not be required to satisfy claims in the estate. Receipt of a legacy must be recognised when it is probable that it will be received and the fair value of the amount receivable, which will generally be the expected cash amount to be distributed to the Academy, can be reliably measured.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

2.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Expenditure (continued)

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.5 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

2.6 Taxation

The Academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

2.7 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more per item (or less if they form part of a larger purchase or project where the total cost exceeds £10,000) are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

RMET

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.7 Tangible fixed assets (continued)

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property

Long-term leasehold property

Furniture and equipment

Computer equipment

Motor vehicles

- 2% to 4% straight line
- 2% straight line
- 20% straight line
- 20% straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

2.8 Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks. Cost includes all direct costs and an appropriate proportion of fixed and variable overheads.

2.9 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

2.10 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.11 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

2.12 Financial instruments

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 18. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 19. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.13 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

2.14 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

2.15 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

3. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

Multi-employer defined benefit pension scheme

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 27, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2020. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgment:

Useful economic lives of tangible assets

The annual depreciation charge for tangible assets is sensitive to changes in the estimated useful economic lives and residual values of the assets. The useful economic lives and residual values are reassessed annually. They are amended when necessary to reflect current estimates, based on technological advancement, future investments, economic utilisation and the physical condition of the assets. See note 16 for the carrying amount of the property, plant and equipment, and note 2.7 for the useful economic lives for each class of assets.

4. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2020 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
Donations Capital Grants	3 2	7 58	10 58	980 107
	3	65	68	1,087
Total 2019	4	1,083	1,087	

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

5. Funding for the Academy's educational operations

DfE/ESFA grants	Unrestricted funds 2020 £000	Restricted funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	9,399	9,399	8,995
Pupil Premium	19	361	361	371
Other DfE/ESFA grants	*	703	703	273
Other government grants	-	10,463	10,463	9,639
Local authority grants	7	317	317	355
Other funding	±	317	317	355
Catering Income	*	221	221	326
Other income	1	108	109	93
Exceptional government funding	1	329	330	419
Coronavirus exceptional support		26	26	-
	1	11,135	11,136	10,413
Total 2019	2	10,411	10,413	

The academy trust has been eligible to claim additional funding in year from government support schemes in response to the coronavirus outbreak. The funding received is shown above under "exceptional government funding".

The funding received for coronavirus exceptional support covers £26k of deep cleaning and additional health and safety costs. These costs are included in notes 8 and 9 below as appropriate.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

6. Income from other trading activities

7.

	Unrestricted funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
Hire of facilities	37	37	52
Voluntary income	132	132	272
	169	169	324
Total 2019	324	324	
Investment income			
	Unrestricted funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
Bank interest	9	9	9
Total 2019	9	9	

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

8. Expenditure

	Staff Costs 2020 £000	Premises 2020 £000	Other 2020 £000	Total 2020 £000	Total 2019 £000
Expenditure on raising voluntary income:					
Direct costs Educational Operations:	16	-	÷	16	17
Direct costs Allocated support costs	7,815 1,444	- 1,087	1,201 450	9,016 2,981	8,992 2,978
	9,275	1,087	1,651	12,013	11,987
Total 2019	8,827	1,459	1,701	11,987	

9. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2020 £000	Support costs 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
Educational Operations	9,016	2,981	11,997	11,970
Total 2019	8,992	2,978	11,970	

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

9. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

	Educational Operations 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
Staff costs	7,728	7,728	7,441
Depreciation Table 14 and 15 a	524	524	468
Technology costs	94	94	121
Educational supplies	422	422	436
Examination fees	114	114	126
Staff development	48	48	83
Other direct costs	86	86	317
	9,016	9,016	8,992
Total 2019	8,992	8,992	

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

9. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Educational Operations 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
Pension finance costs	77	77	75
Staff costs	1,444	1,444	1,323
Depreciation	131	131	117
Premises maintenance	204	204	283
Recruitment and support costs	9	9	_
Cleaning	234	234	184
Rent and rates	103	103	127
Energy costs	150	150	201
Insurance	46	46	54
Security and transport	21	21	27
Catering costs	230	230	297
Bank charges	9	9	*
Other support costs	297	297	255
Governance costs	26	26	35
	2,981	2,981	2,978
Total 2019	2,978	2,978	

10. Net income/(expenditure)

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Operating lease rentals	3	4
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	655	585
Net interest on defined benefit pension liability Fees paid to auditors for:	77	<i>7</i> 5
- audit	14	10
- other services	8	8

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

11. Auditors' remuneration

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Fees payable to the Academy's auditor and its associates in respect of:		
The auditing of accounts of associates of the Academy	14	10
All non-audit services not included above	8	8

12. Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Wages and salaries	6,693	6,637
Social security costs	621	606
Pension costs	1,874	1,520
	9,188	8,763
Agency staff costs	87	63
Staff restructuring costs	30	1
	9,275	8,827
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
	2020	2019
	£000	£000
Redundancy payments	*	1
	-	1

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

12. Staff (continued)

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2020 No.	2019 No.
Teachers	110	114
Administration and support	147	155
Management	14	14
	271	283

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2020 No.	2019 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	2	3
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	4	2
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	1	2
In the band £100,001 - £110,000	1	3

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £500,285 (2019 £463,798).

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(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

13. Central services

The Academy has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- human resources:
- financial services:
- legal services;
- educational support services;
- others as arising.

The Academy charges for these services on the following basis:

The Academy charges for these services based upon a flat rate of 5% of total GAG, excluding high needs funding and student financial support funding.

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2020	2019
	£000	£000
Rainham Mark Grammar School	326	306
Riverside Primary School	50	44
Twydall Primary School	78	86
Total	454	436

14. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2020	2019
A.B. 1. 1811.18		£000	£000
S Decker (Chief Executive Officer)	Remuneration	90 - 95	90 - 95
	Pension contributions paid	10 - 15	0-5

During the year ended 31 August 2020, expenses totalling £106 were reimbursed or paid directly to 2 Trustees (2019 - £3,196 to 7 Trustees). Expenses were incurred in performing the normal duties of employment.

15. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

16. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £000	Long-term leasehold property £000	Furniture and equipment £000	Computer equipment £000	Motor vehicles £000	Total £000
Cost or valuation						
At 1 September 2019	19,323	9,160	298	362	29	29,172
Additions	-	16	53	74		143
Disposals	177	•	(9)	(12)	(5)	(26)
At 31 August 2020	19,323	9,176	342	424	24	29,289
Depreciation						
At 1 September 2019	848	455	152	249	29	1,733
Charge for the year	316	183	61	95		655
On disposals	-	-	(9)	(12)	(5)	(26)
At 31 August 2020	1,164	638	204	332	24	2,362
Net book value						
At 31 August 2020	18,159	8,538	138	92	-	26,927
At 31 August 2019	18,475	8,705	146	113		27,439

Freehold land is included above at a value of £4,231k, on which no depreciation is charged. Leasehold land is included at a value of £1,963k.

17. Stocks

	2020 £000	2019
Catering stock	10	£000 8

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

18. Debtors

		2020 £000	2019 £000
	Due within one year	2000	2000
	Trade debtors	52	20
	Other debtors	35	
	Prepayments and accrued income	203	179
	VAT recoverable	42	80
		332	279
19.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		2020 £000	2019 £000
	Trade creditors	148	141
	ESFA creditors	122	126
	Other taxation and social security	- 2	46
	Other creditors	236	140
	Accruals and deferred income	315	308
		821	761
		2020 £000	2019 £000
	Deferred income at 1 September 2019		
	Resources deferred during the year	224	178
	Amounts released from previous periods	245	224
		(224)	(178) ———
		245 ————————————————————————————————————	224

Deferred income relates mainly to rates relief of £35k (2019: £72k); Universal Free School Meal grant £50k (2019: £40k) and Medway Growth Funding £150k.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

20. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2019 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2020 £000
Unrestricted funds				2000	2000	2000
General funds	531	182	(134)		•	579
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	731	9,399	(8,932)	Q	ž.	1,198
Other DfE/ESFA grants	14	703	(649)		_	68
Pupil premium	1	361	(362)	2	Y 2 1	00
Other government grants	4	44				
Other restricted	1	317	(318)	-	1.5	-
funds	285	329	(417)	(9)		197
Covid-19 grants	-	26	(26)			-
Pension reserve	(4,335)	-	(517)	: : :	(710)	(5,562)
	(3,303)	11,135	(11,221)	-	(710)	(4,099)
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Assets held for depreciation	27,439	-	(655)	143	9	26,927
DfE group capital grants	147	58	(3)	(143)		59
Other capital donations	-	7	(#)	-	÷	7
	27,586	65	(658)	2		26,993
Total Restricted funds	24,283	11,200	(11,879)		(710)	22,894
Total funds	24,814	11,382	(12,013)	¥	(710)	23,473
	_					

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

20. Statement of funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The Restricted General Funds are used to fund the general operating costs of the Academy

The Restricted Pension Fund represents the Academy's share of the LGPS Pension Fund defecit.

The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund represents the net book value of fixed assets plus the unspent element of Capital funds. When assets are purchased the fund is increased and depreciation charges reduce the fund.

Unrestricted Funds represent balances held at period end that can be applied at the discretion of the Governors, to support any of the Academy's charitable purposes.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2020.

Total funds analysis by academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2020 were allocated as follows:

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Rainham Mark Grammar School	1,499	1,065
Riverside Primary School	307	213
Twydall Primary School	157	234
Central services	79	51
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	2,042	1,563
Restricted fixed asset fund	26,993	27,586
Pension reserve	(5,562)	(4,335)
Total	23,473	24,814

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

20. Statement of funds (continued)

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £000	Other support staff costs £000	Educational supplies £000	Other costs excluding depreciation £000	Total 2020 £000	Total 2019 £000
Rainham Mark Grammar School	5,043	376	234	1,039	6,692	6 672
Riverside	,			,		6,673
Primary School Twydall Primary	906	151	60	209	1,326	1,238
School	1,778	190	79	349	2,396	2,511
Central services	<u> </u>	743	48	153	944	980
Academy	7,727	1,460	421	1,750	11,358	11,402

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

20. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

Unrestricted funds	Balance at 1 September 2018 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2019 £000
General funds	508	146	(123)	- .	=	531
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG) Other DfE/ESFA	727	8,995	(8,927)	(64)		731
grants	54	273	(303)	(10)	_	14
Pupil premium	74	371	(444)	120	20-2	1
Other government grants	5	35 5	(359)	596		. 1
Other restricted			. ,			r
funds	357	610	(682)	-	150	285
Pension reserve	(2,939)		(514)	-	(882)	(4,335)
	(1,722)	10,604	(11,229)	(74)	(882)	(3,303)

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Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

20. Statement of funds (continued)

Balance at 1 September 2018 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2019 £000
24,024	:=	(421)	~	5	23,603
1,793	107	(113)	*	-	1,787
277	*	(54)	74	9	297
970	976	(47)	82	~	1,899
27,064	1,083	(635)	74		27,586
25,342	11,687	(11,864)		(882)	24,283
25,850	11,833	(11,987)		(882)	24,814
	1 September 2018 £000 24,024 1,793 277 970 27,064 25,342	1 September 2018 Income £000 24,024 1,793 107 277 970 976 27,064 1,083 25,342 11,687	1 September 2018 Income Expenditure £000 £000 24,024 - (421) 1,793 107 (113) 277 - (54) 970 976 (47) 27,064 1,083 (635) 25,342 11,687 (11,864)	1 September 2018 Income Expenditure £000 E000 24,024 - (421) - 1,793 107 (113) - 277 - (54) 74 970 976 (47) - 27,064 1,083 (635) 74 25,342 11,687 (11,864) -	1 September 2018 Income Expenditure £000 E000 E000 £000 £000 £000 £000 £00

21. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current period

	Unrestricted funds 2020 £000	Restricted funds 2020 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000
Tangible fixed assets	_	_	26,927	26,927
Current assets	579	2,284	66	2,929
Creditors due within one year	-	(821)	_	(821)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	_	(5,562)	-	(5,562)
Total	579	(4,099)	26,993	23,473

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

21. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior period

				Restricted	
		Unrestricted	Restricted	fixed asset	Total
		funds	funds	funds	funds
		2019	2019	2019	2019
		£000	£000	£000	£000
	Tangible fixed assets	120	_	27,439	27,439
	Current assets	531	1,793	147	2,471
	Creditors due within one year	12	(761)	-	(761)
	Provisions for liabilities and charges	_	(4,335)	_	(4,335)
			(-,,		(7,000)
	Total	531	(3,303)	27,586	24,814
22.	Reconciliation of net expenditure to net	cash flow from ope	rating activiti	es	
				2020 £000	2019 £000
	Net expenditure for the period (as per State	ment of Financial Ac	tivities)	(631)	(154)
	Adjustments for:		-		
	Depreciation			655	585
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital inc	come		(65)	(1,083)
	Interest receivable			(9)	(9)
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less co	ontributions payable		440	439
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cos	t		77	75
	Increase in stocks			(2)	(4)
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors			(53)	209
	Increase in creditors			60	210
	Net cash provided by operating activities		=	472	268
23.	Cash flows from investing activities				
				2020 £000	2019 £000
	Dividends, interest and rents from investment	ts		9	9
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets			(143)	(613)
	Capital grants from DfE Group			65	107
	Net cash used in investing activities			(69)	(497)
			_		

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

24. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Cash in hand	2,587	2,184
Total cash and cash equivalents	2,587	2,184

25. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2019 £000	Cash flows £000	At 31 August 2020 £000
Cash at bank and in hand	2,184	403	2,587
	2,184	403	2,587

26. Contingent liabilities

During the period of the funding agreement, should any asset for which a capital grant was received be sold or otherwise disposed of, in the event of the Academy not reinvesting the proceeds, it will be required to pay the grant related proportion of the proceeds to the ESFA.

Should the funding agreement be terminated for any reason, the Academy shall repay to the ESFA the current value of the academy's land and buildings and other assets, to the extent that such assets were funded by sums received from the ESFA.

27. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Kent County Council Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

Contributions amounting to £Nil were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2020 (2019 - £46,000) and are included within creditors.

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Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

27. Pension commitments (continued)

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £1,058,000 (2019 - £704,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2020 was £487,000 (2019 - £484,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £376,000 (2019 - £374,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 111,000 (2019 - £110,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 20 per cent for employers and variable per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

27. Pension commitments (continued)

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2020 %	2019 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.25	3.70
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.25	2.20
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.60	1.85
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.25	2.20
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50	50

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

Retiring today	2020 Years	2019 Years
Males	21.8	22.1
Females	23.8	24.0
Retiring in 20 years		_,,,
Males	23.2	23.7
Females	25.2	25.8

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

27. Pension commitments (continued)

Sensitivity analysis

Discount rate +0.1% 11,292 9,104 Discount rate -0.1% 11,874 9,553 Mortality assumption - 1 year increase 12,000 9,642 Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease 11,173 8,999 CPI rate +0.1% 11,612 9,522 CPI rate -0.1% 11,546 9,135		2020 £000	2019 £000
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase 12,000 9,642 Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease 11,173 8,999 CPI rate +0.1% 11,612 9,522	Discount rate +0.1%	11,292	
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase 12,000 9,642 Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease 11,173 8,999 CPI rate +0.1% 11,612 9,522	Discount rate -0.1%	11,874	9.553
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease 11,173 8,999 CPI rate +0.1% 11,612 9,522	Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	12,000	,
CPI rate +0.1% 11,612 9,522	Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	11,173	,
CPI rate 0.19/	CPI rate +0.1%	11,612	-
	CPI rate -0.1%	11,546	•

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

27. Pension commitments (continued)

Share of scheme assets

The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Equities	3,898	3,402
Gilts	40	36
Other bonds	777	450
Property	661	582
Cash and other liquid assets	183	133
Other	458	388
Total market value of assets	6,017	4,991
The actual return on scheme assets was £389,000 (2019 - £204,000).		
The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:	ows:	
	2020	2019
	£000	£000
Current service cost	816	702
Past service cost	-	113
Interest income	(97)	(122)
Interest cost	174	195
Total amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	893	888
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follo	ws:	
	2020 £000	2019 £000
At 1 September	9,326	7,346
Current service cost	813	700
Interest cost	174	195
Employee contributions	111	110
Actuarial losses	379	966
Benefits paid	(1)	(104)
Past service costs	10%	113
Experience loss	777	1.0
At 31 August	11,579	9,326

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

27. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2020 £000	2019 £000
At 1 September	4,991	4,407
Interest income	94	120
Employer contributions	376	374
Employee contributions	111	110
Benefits paid	(1)	(104)
Actuarial gain	446	84
At 31 August	6,017	4,991

28. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2020 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Not later than 1 year Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	3 4	2 5
	7	7

The following lease payments have been recognised as an expense in the Statement of Financial Activities:

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Operating lease rentals	3	2

29. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

30. Related party transactions

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 14.

Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 August 2020

31. Agency arrangements

The Academy Trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for the ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2020 the Trust received £18,799 (2019: £18,739) and disbursed £16,800 (2019: £10,431) from the fund. At the balance sheet date, the amount of unspent bursary funding held by the academy trust totalled £45,052 (2019: £43,053) and is included within creditors.

The Academy Trust distributes Science Learning Partnership funds as an agent to students. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2020 the Trust received £145,815 (2019: £132,656) and disbursed £150,796 (2019: £106,296) from the fund. At the balance sheet date, the amount of unspent bursary funding held by the academy trust totalled £89,909 (2019: £94,889) and is included within creditors.